

## Radicale prostatectomie

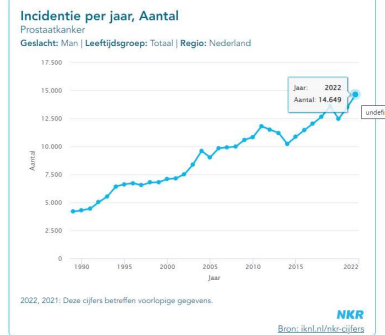
Balans tussen oncologische veiligheid en behoud van functies

WHT-congresdag: Prostaat  
5 oktober 2023



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## Incidentie



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## Stadering

### Stadiumverdeling

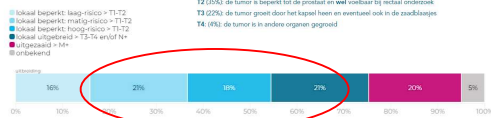
Op basis van de bij 'De diagnose stadiën' genoemde onderzoeken wordt de uitbreiding van de tumor en het **risicoprofiel** bepaald.

Risicoprofiel = TNM-indeling + Gleason-score + PSA-waarde

\* Tumor/Nodus (lymfklieren) Metastasen (uitzaaiingen); T = agressiviteit van de tumor



T1 (95%) de tumor is beperkt tot de prostaat en niet voelbaar bij rectaal onderzoek  
T2 (95%) de tumor is beperkt tot de prostaat en wel voelbaar bij rectaal onderzoek  
T3 (22%) de tumor groeit door het kapsel heen en eventueel ook in de zaadblaasjes  
T4 (6%) de tumor is in andere organen gegroeid

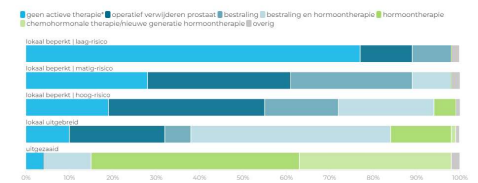


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## Behandelopties bij prostaatkanker

- Afwachten
- Operatie
- Bestraling
- Hormonen

figuur: Behandeling van patiënten met prostaatkanker (%) per stadium en risicoprofiel:



\* geen actieve therapie omdat zowel actief volgens als een afwachtd beleid

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## Robot geassisteerde radicale prostatectomie

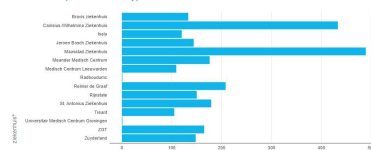


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## Robot geassisteerde radicale prostatectomie (RARP / RALP)

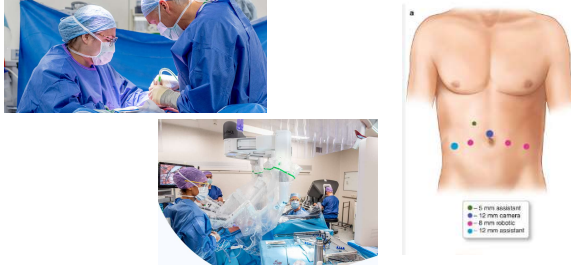
- 2561 operaties in 2022
- 99.7% met de robot

Aantal radicale prostatectomieën bij prostaatkanker

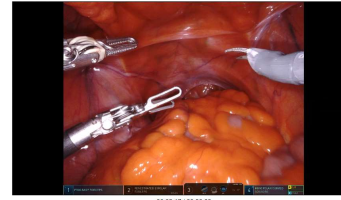


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## De procedure

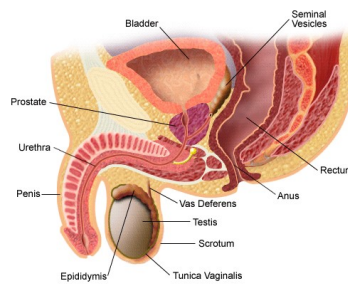


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## De stappen en dilemma's



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## De stappen en dilemma's

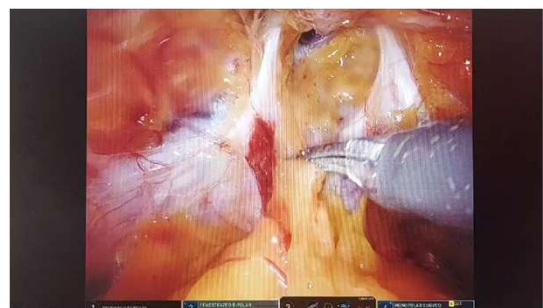
- Stap 1: blaas vrijprepareren



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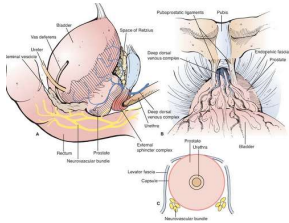


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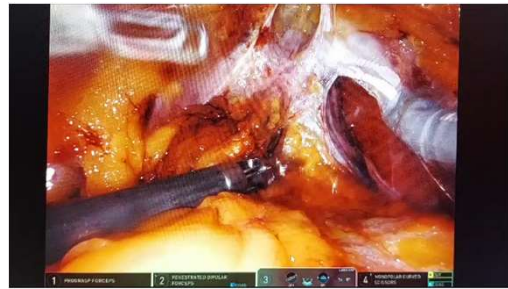


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### Doornemen van endopelviene fascie



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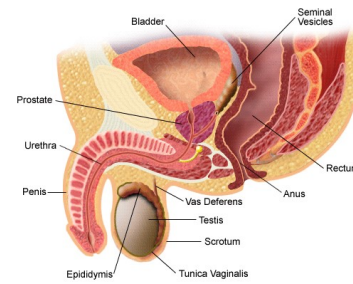


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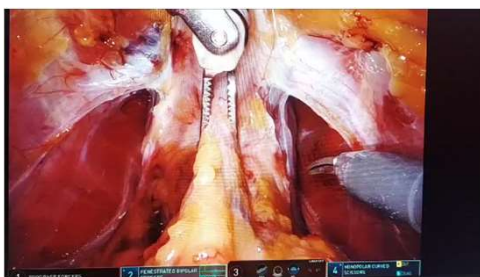


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### 3. De blaashals



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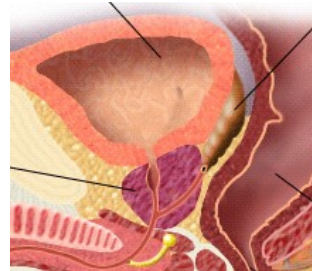


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#### 4. De vesiculae seminales en dorsale prostaat



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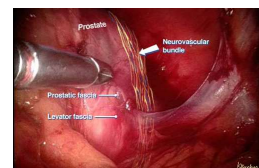
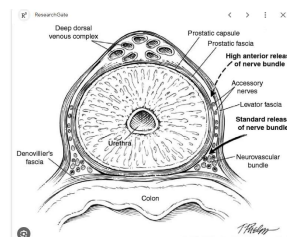


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#### 5. De Neurovasculaire bundels



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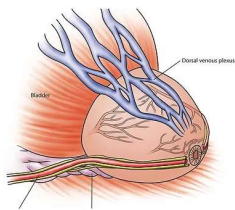


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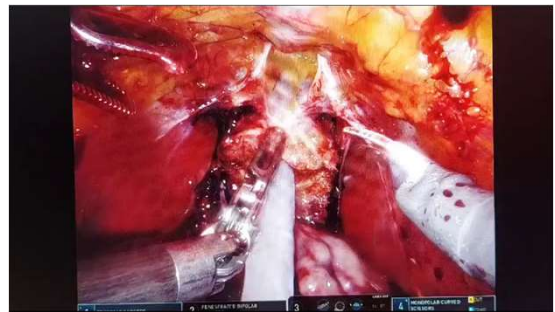


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## 6 De plexus van Santorini



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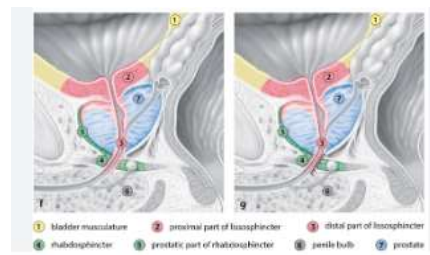


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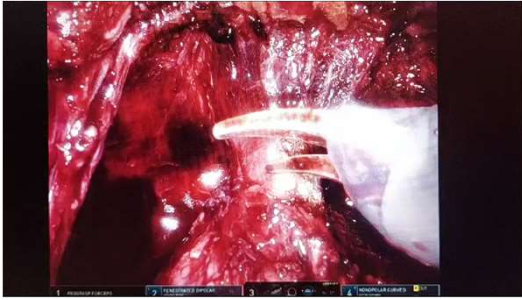


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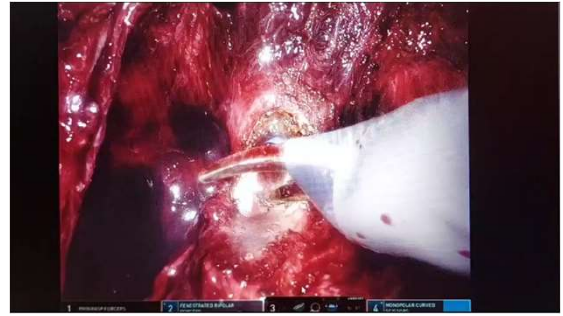
## 7. De Apex



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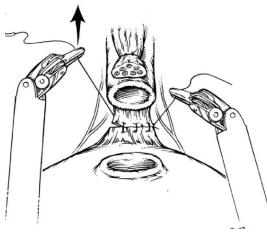


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8 Rocco stitch

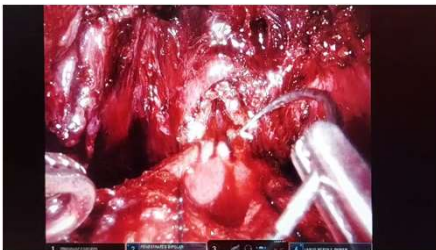


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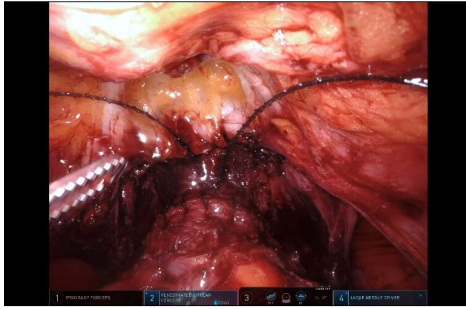
9 De anastomose



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### Postoperatief

- 1 dag opname
- 1 week catheter
- 6 weken 'rustig aan doen'
- Daarna rehabilitatie
  - Continentie
  - Erectiele functie

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